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玉竹的化学成分研究

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摘要:采用硅胶、Sephadex LH-20 等多种材料进行分离纯化,通过理化方法和波普分析进行结构鉴定,从玉竹根茎的醇提溶液的乙酸乙酯萃取部分中分离鉴定了 12 个化合物,分别为:ningpogenin (1)、6-O-p-hydroxybenzoylaucubin (2)、3,3'-Bisdemethylpinoresinol (3)、5-Hydroxymethyl-2-furancarboxaldehyde (4)、(22E,24R)-Ergosta-7,22-dien-3β-ol (5)、Borreriagenin (6)、麦角甾-7,22-二烯-3β,5α,6β-三醇 (7)、5α,8α-epidiory-(22E,24R)-ergosta-6,22-dien-3β-ol (8)、β-谷甾醇 (9)、3β,5α,9α-三羟基-麦角甾-7,22-二烯-6-酮 (10)、麦角甾-7,22-二烯-3-酮 (11)、对羟基苯乙醇 (12)。除化合物(9)之外,其余所有化合物均为首次从该植物中分离得到。

关键词:玉竹;提取;分离;结构鉴定

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Study on Chemical Constituents of *Polygonatum odoratum*

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Abstract: Twelve compounds were separated and purified from the ethyl acetate extracts in the alcohol solution of *Polygonatum* rhizome by silica gel and Sephadex LH-20 column chromatography, respectively. Their structures were identified as ningpogenin (1); 6-O-p-hydroxybenzoylaucubin (2); 3,3'-Bisdemethylpinoresinol (3); 5-Hydroxymethyl-2-furancarboxaldehyde (4); (22E,24R)-Ergosta-7,22-dien-3β-ol (5); Borreriagenin (6); Cerevisterol (7); 5α,8α-epidiory-(22E,24R)-ergosta-6,22-dien-3β-ol (8); β-sitosterol (9); 3β,5α,9α-trihydroxyergosta-7-22-dien-6-one (10); ergosta-7,22-dien-3-one (11); p-hydroxybenzylethanol (12). All the compounds were isolated from the plant for the first time, except the compound (9).

Key words: *Polygonatum odoratum*; extraction; isolation; structure identification

玉竹(*Polygonatum odoratum* (Mill.) Druce)为百合科(*Liliaceae*)黄精属(*Polygo-natum*)植物,又名玉参,其根茎横走,肉质黄白色,密生多数须根,叶面绿色,下面灰色。花腋生,通常 1~3 朵簇生,耐寒、阴。具有生津止渴等功效。临幊上常用其根茎治疗虚劳发热、咳嗽以及小便频数等症。同时,亦有研究表明^[1],其醇提物有增强免疫、抗菌、降压等作用。目前有关玉竹根茎的化学成分的报道较少,本文用乙醇作为提取溶剂,乙酸乙酯萃取,分离鉴定其化合物成分,现报道如下:

1 仪器与材料

熔点由四川大学科学仪器厂生产的 XTC-1 型

显微熔点仪测定;红外光谱由瑞士 Brucker 公司产 Bio-Rad FTS-135 型红外光谱仪测定,溴化钾压片;质谱由英国 Micromass 公司产 VG Auto-Spec-3000 质谱仪测定;¹H, ¹³C NMR 用 Bruker DRX-500 MHz 超导核磁共振仪测定,TMS 为内标;HPLC 为 Agilent 1100, ZorbaxSB-C₁₈ column, 5 μm, 4. 6 × 150 mm; Sephadex LH-20 为瑞士 Amershan Biosciences 公司生产;柱层析硅胶和 GF₂₅₄ TLC 预制板均为青岛海洋化工厂生产。

显色方法为 254、365 nm 荧光、10% 硫酸乙醇溶液和硫酸香草醛溶液处理后加热显色、硫酸铜丙酮显色及碘蒸气显色。

玉竹干燥根茎(*Polygonatum odoratum* (Mill.) Druce),由安徽中医学院刘金旗教授鉴定。

2 提取与分离

玉竹干燥根茎,切至片状(*Polygonatum odora-*

tum, 约 4.0 kg) 用 95% 乙醇(5×6 L) 提取, 减压浓缩至无醇味, 加水悬浮, 用乙酸乙酯(5×4 L) 萃取, 减压浓缩得浸膏 10.2 g。经硅胶柱层析($\text{CHCl}_3\text{-MeOH}$ 梯度洗脱: 100/0, 98/2, 95/5, 90/10, 80/20; v/v), 得五个部分(Fr. a ~ Fr. e)。

Fr. b ($\text{CHCl}_3\text{-MeOH} = 98:2$ 的洗脱部分) 浓缩后, 经多次硅胶柱分离(petroleum ether-Me₂CO = 9:1:7:3, petroleum ether-EtOAc = 8:2:5:5, v/v), 最后用 Sephadex LH-20 凝胶柱纯化($\text{CHCl}_3\text{-MeOH} = 1:1$, v/v), 最终得到化合物**1** (5.0 mg)、化合物**3** (8.9 mg)、化合物**4** (10.3 mg)、化合物**5** (6.0 mg)、化合物**10** (9.5 mg); Fr. c ($\text{CHCl}_3\text{-MeOH} = 95:5$ 的洗脱部分) 浓缩后(浅黄色油状物), 经凝胶柱($\text{CHCl}_3\text{-MeOH} = 1:1$, v/v) 纯化和硅胶层析柱(petroleum ether-Me₂CO = 8:2:4:6, v/v) 得到化合物**2** (12.3 mg)、化合物**7** (13.5 mg)、化合物**8** (9.5 mg); Fr. d ($\text{CHCl}_3\text{-MeOH} = 90:10$ 的洗脱部分) 浓缩后(棕色油状物), 通过 HPLC ($\text{CH}_3\text{CN-H}_2\text{O}, 20\text{-}100\%$, v/v) 分析, 经硅胶柱(petroleum ether-EtOAc = 6:1:3:1, v/v) 洗脱, Sephadex LH-20 凝胶柱纯化($\text{CHCl}_3\text{-MeOH} = 1:1$, v/v), 化合物**6** (6.8 mg)、化合物**9** (14.3 mg)、化合物**11** (10.4 mg)、化合物**12** (13.0 mg)。

3 结构鉴定

化合物 1 (ningpogenin), $\text{C}_{9}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_3$, 无色油状, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 4.90 (1H, m, $J = 7.6, 1.5, 1.3$ Hz, H-1), 3.62 (2H, ddd, $J = 8.9, 6.8$ Hz, H-3), 3.73 (2H, ddd, $J = 9.1, 6.0, 7.7$ Hz, H-4), 1.94 (2H, m, $J = 12.1, 7.0, 6.0, 6.3$ Hz, H-4'), 1.85 (2H, m, $J = 1.2, 5.8, 7.3, 9.1$ Hz, H-3'), 3.02 (1H, m, $J = 6.2, 9.3, 7.3, 7.5$ Hz, H-5), 2.94 (1H, m, $J = 7.5, 6.4, 7.5, 1.5, 1.5, 1.6, 1.4$ Hz, H-6), 5.7 (1H, m, $J = 1.3, 1.6, 1.6, 1.7$ Hz, H-7), 3.78 (2H, dd, $J = 10.7, 6.3$ Hz, H-9), 3.66 (2H, dd, $J = 10.5, 7.7$ Hz, H-9'), 4.16 (2H, m, $J = 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.6, 1.5$ Hz, H-10), 4.14 (2H, m, $J = 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.1$ Hz, H-10'); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125 MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 88.5 (C-1), 68.1 (C-3), 28.3 (C-4), 44.3 (C-5), 49.8 (C-6), 150.3 (C-7), 126.6 (C-8), 62.8 (C-9), 60.4 (C-10)。以上数据与文献值相一致^[2]。确定为: ningpogenin。

化合物 2 (6-O-p-hydroxybenzoylaucubin), C_{22}

$\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_{11}$, 无色油状, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 5.14 (d, 5.8 Hz, H-1), 6.33 (dd, $J = 6.3$ Hz, $J = 1.8$ Hz, H-3), 5.09 (dd, $J = 6.2$ Hz, $J = 3.8$ Hz, H-4), 3.04 (m, H-5), 5.53 (m, H-6), 5.88 (m, H-7), 3.12 (br t, $J = 6.2$ Hz, H-9), 4.23 (br d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, H-10), 4.71 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, H-1'), 3.23 (dd, $J = 9.3, 7.8$ Hz, H-2'), 3.38 (m, H-3'), 3.5 (obsc, H-4'), 3.5 (obsc, H-5'), 3.89 (br d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, H-6'), 7.85 (2H, $J = 8.7$ Hz, H-2'', H-6''), 7.85 (2H, $J = 8.6$ Hz, H-3'', H-5''); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125 MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 96.7 (C-1), 141.8 (C-3), 105.3 (C-4), 42.6 (C-5), 85.7 (C-6), 126.6 (C-7), 151.5 (C-8), 48.4 (C-9), 61.6 (C-10), 99.2 (C-1'), 74.4 (C-2'), 77.7 (C-3'), 72.0 (C-4'), 78.5 (C-5'), 62.5 (C-6'), 122.3 (C-1''), 132.5 (C-2''), 116.3 (C-3''), 163.4 (C-4''), 116.2 (C-5''), 132.9 (OMe), 168.4 (CO')。以上数据与参考文献相一致^[3]。确定为: 6-O-p-hydroxybenzoylaucubin。

化合物 3 (*3,3'-Bisdemethylpinoresinol*), $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_6$, 黄色粉末, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, acetone- d_6) δ : 6.88 (1H, d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, H-2, 2'), 6.81 (1H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, H-5, 5'), 6.72 (1H, dd, $J = 8.3, 1.9$ Hz, H-6, 6'), 4.61 (1H, d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, H-7, 7'), 3.03 (1H, m, H-8, 8'), 3.79 (1H, dd, $J = 8.7, 6.9$ Hz, H-9a, 9a'), 4.15 (1H, dd, $J = 8.9, 6.9$ Hz, H-9b, 9b'); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125 MHz, acetone- d_6) δ : 134.3 (s, C-1), 114.3 (d, C-2), 145.1 (s, C-3), 145.8 (s, C-4), 115.8 (d, C-5), 118.6 (d, C-6), 86.5 (d, C-7), 54.8 (d, C-8), 71.9 (t, C-9), 134.3 (s, C-1'), 114.3 (d, C-2'), 145.4 (s, C-3'), 145.8 (s, C-4'), 115.8 (d, C-5'), 118.6 (d, C-6'), 86.5 (d, C-7'), 54.9 (d, C-8'), 72.1 (t, C-9'); EI-MS m/z (%): 330 [M]⁺ (33), 299 (11), 191 (17), 149 (42), 137 (100)。以上数据与参考文献值相一致^[4]。确定为: *3,3'-Bisdemethylpinoresinol*。

化合物 4 (5-Hydroxymethyl-2-furancarboxaldehyde), $\text{C}_6\text{H}_6\text{O}_3$, 淡黄色油状物, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, acetone- d_6) δ : 6.53 (1H, d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, H-3), 7.27 (1H, d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, H-4), 9.57 (1H, s, H-6), 4.73 (2H, s, H-7); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125 MHz, acetone- d_6) δ : 162.9 (s, C-2), 110.2 (d, C-3), 123.5 (d, C-4), 153.6 (s, C-5), 177.7 (s, C-6), 57.8 (t, C-7)。以

上数据与文献值相一致^[5]。确定为:5-Hydroxymethyl-2-furancarboxaldehyde。

化合物 5 ($22E, 24R$)-Ergosta-7, 22-dien-3 β -ol, 无色针晶, $C_{28}H_{46}O$, EI-MS m/z (%): 398 [$M]^+$ (17), 383 [$M-CH_3]^+$ (15), 273 (20), 271 (100), 255 (37); 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz) δ : 3.57 (1H, m, H-3), 0.55 (3H, s, H-18), 0.79 (3H, s), 5.20 (2H, m, H-22, 23), 0.83 (3H, d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, H-27), 0.93 (3H, d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, H-28), 0.98 (3H, d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, H-21); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz) δ : 37.1 (C-1), 31.6 (C-2), 71.2 (C-3), 38.2 (C-4), 40.3 (C-5), 29.8 (C-6), 117.6 (C-7), 139.8 (C-8), 49.6 (C-9), 34.3 (C-10), 21.7 (C-11), 39.6 (C-12), 43.5 (C-13), 55.3 (C-14), 22.9 (C-15), 28.3 (C-16), 56.2 (C-17), 12.5 (C-18), 13.1 (C-19), 40.5 (C-20), 21.3 (C-21), 135.7 (C-22), 131.6 (C-23), 42.9 (C-24), 33.4 (C-25), 19.7 (C-26), 19.7 (C-27), 17.9 (C-28)。以上数据与文献值相一致^[6]。确定为: ($22E, 24R$)-Ergosta-7, 22-dien-3 β -ol。

化合物 6 Borreriagenin, $C_{10}H_{14}O_5$, 白色粉末; 1H NMR (500 MHz, acetone- d_6): 3.86 (1H, m, H-1a), 3.79 (1H, m, H-1b), 3.92 (1H, m, H-3a), 3.88 (1H, m, H-3b), 2.99 (1H, m, H-4), 3.36 (1H, m, H-5), 5.43 (1H, d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, H-6), 5.85 (1H, brs, H-7), 2.99 (1H, m, H-9), 4.73 (1H, m, H-10a), 4.21 (1H, m, H-10b); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, acetone- d_6): 60.9 (t, C-1), 62.9 (t, C-3), 45.8 (d, C-4), 44.1 (d, C-5), 88.4 (d, C-6), 125.2 (d, C-7), 153.5 (s, C-8), 48.5 (d, C-9), 60.6 (t, C-10), 181.1 (s, C-11); EI-MS m/z (%): 214 [$M]^+$ (1), 166 (50), 136 (100)。以上数据与文献值相一致^[7]。确定为:Borreriagenin。

化合物 7 麦角甾-7, 22-二烯-3 β , 5 α , 6 β -三醇 (*Cerevisterol*), $C_{28}H_{46}O_3$, 无色针晶; mp. 253 ~ 255 °C; 1H NMR (C_5D_5N , 500 MHz): δ 5.75 (1H, s, H-7), 5.23 (1H, dd, 15.4, 7.3, H-23), 5.17 (1H, dd, 15.4, 8.4, H-22), 4.85 (1H, m, H-3), 4.33 (1H, br. d, 4.9, H-6), 1.53 (3H, s, H-19), 1.08 (3H, d, 6.5, H-21), 0.95 (3H, d, 6.9, H-28), 0.86 (3H, d, 6.8, H-27), 0.85 (3H, d, 6.8, H-26), 0.68 (3H, s, H-18); ^{13}C NMR (C_5D_5N , 125 MHz): δ 33.9 (C-1), 32.7 (C-2), 67.7 (C-3), 42.1 (C-4), 76.6 (C-5),

74.4 (C-6), 120.6 (C-7), 141.7 (C-8), 43.9 (C-9), 38.2 (C-10), 22.5 (C-11), 40.2 (C-12), 43.8 (C-13), 55.3 (C-14), 23.6 (C-15), 28.3 (C-16), 56.6 (C-17), 12.4 (C-18), 18.9 (C-19), 40.8 (C-20), 21.5 (C-21), 136.3 (C-22), 132.6 (C-23), 43.1 (C-24), 33.2 (C-25), 19.8 (C-26), 20.2 (C-27), 17.7 (C-28); EI-MS m/z (%): 430 [$M]^+$, 412 [$M-H_2O]^+$ (35), 394 [$M-2H_2O]^+$ (37), 379 (65), 376 [$M-3H_2O]^+$ (15), 269 (33), 251 (62), 69 (100)。以上数据与文献值相一致^[8]。确定为:麦角甾-7, 22-二烯-3 β , 5 α , 6 β -三醇。

化合物 8 ($5\alpha, 8\alpha$ -epidiory-($22E, 24R$)-ergosta-6, 22-dien-3 β -ol), 无色针晶, $C_{28}H_{44}O_3$, mp. 176-178 °C; IR (KBr) (cm^{-1}): 3523, 3305, 2959, 2876, 1656, 1458, 1375; EI-MS m/z (%): 428 [$M]^+$ (10), 410 (4), 396 (100), 363 (35), 271 (7), 251 (14); 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ : 6.49 (1H, d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, H-6), 6.25 (1H, d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, H-7), 5.22 (1H, dd, $J = 7.8, 7.7$ Hz, H-23), 5.15 (1H, dd, $J = 7.5$ Hz, H-22), 3.96 (1H, m, H-3), 2.07 - 1.49 (20H, m, steroid nucleus), 0.98 (3H, d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, H-21), 0.90 (3H, d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, H-28), 0.87 (3H, d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, H-26), 0.79 (3H, d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, H-27); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ : 34.8 (t, C-1), 30.6 (t, C-2), 66.6 (d, C-3), 37.4 (t, C-4), 82.5 (s, C-5), 135.9 (d, C-6), 130.8 (d, C-7), 79.5 (s, C-8), 51.7 (d, C-9), 37.1 (s, C-10), 23.9 (t, C-11), 39.4 (t, C-12), 45.0 (s, C-13), 51.9 (d, C-14), 20.7 (t, C-15), 28.7 (t, C-16), 56.8 (d, C-17), 13.0 (q, C-18), 18.3 (q, C-19), 39.8 (d, C-20), 21.0 (q, C-21), 135.6 (d, C-22), 132.4 (d, C-23), 42.6 (d, C-25), 33.4 (d, C-25), 19.6 (q, C-26), 19.2 (q, C-28), 17.8 (q, C-28)。以上数据与文献值相一致^[9]。确定为: $5\alpha, 8\alpha$ -epidiory-($22E, 24R$)-ergosta-6, 22-dien-3 β -ol。

化合物 9 β -谷甾醇, $C_{29}H_{50}O$, 白色针晶 (丙酮); 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$): 5.33 (1H, brd, $J = 5.2$ Hz, H-6), 3.51 (1H, m, H-3), 0.67 (3H, s, H-18), 1.02 (3H, s, H-19), 0.93 (3H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, H-21), 0.83 (3H, d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, H-26), 0.81 (3H, d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, H-27), 0.84 (3H, t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, H-29); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$): 37.4 (t, C-1), 31.8 (t, C-2), 71.9 (d, C-3), 42.5 (t, C-4),

140.9 (s, C-5), 121.8 (d, C-6), 32.1 (t, C-7), 32.2 (d, C-8), 50.3 (d, C-9), 36.7 (s, C-10), 21.2 (t, C-11), 39.8 (t, C-12), 42.5 (s, C-13), 56.7 (d, C-14), 24.2 (t, C-15), 28.2 (t, C-16), 56.3 (d, C-17), 11.8 (q, C-18), 19.2 (q, C-19), 36.3 (d, C-20), 18.9 (q, C-21), 34.1 (t, C-22), 26.4 (t, C-23), 46.1 (d, C-24), 29.4 (d, C-25), 19.9 (q, C-26), 19.9 (q, C-27), 23.3 (t, C-28), 12.1 (q, C-29); EI-MS m/z (%): 414 [M]⁺ (100), 396 (59), 381 (44), 329 (51), 303 (60), 273 (40), 255 (40), 231 (21), 213 (41), 173 (23), 159 (41), 145 (50), 119 (42), 105 (49), 95 (55), 69 (53), 57 (67), 43 (90)。以上数据与文献值相一致^[10]。确定为: β -sitosterol。

化合物 10 $3\beta,5\alpha,9\alpha$ -三羟基-麦角甾-7,22-二烯-6-酮, $C_{28}H_{44}O_4$, 1H NMR (500 MHz, C_5D_5N) δ : 4.62 (1H, m, H-3), 2.85 (1H, m, H-4 α), 5.93 (1H, br. s, H-7), 2.96 (1H, br. t, 8.7 Hz, H-14), 0.66 (3H, s, H-18), 1.15 (3H, s, H-19), 1.06 (3H, d, 6.4 Hz, H-21), 5.21 (1H, dd, 15.3 Hz, 8.5, H-22), 5.28 (1H, dd, 15.4, 7.8 Hz, H-23), 0.87 (3H, d, 7.2 Hz, H-26), 0.87 (3H, d, 6.8 Hz, H-27), 1.00 (3H, d, 6.8 Hz, H-28), 8.56 (1H, s, OH-5), 6.32 (1H, br. s, OH-9); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, C_5D_5N) δ : 26.6 (t, C-1), 31.8 (t, C-2), 66.8 (d, C-3), 38.5 (t, C-4), 79.9 (s, C-5), 199.3 (s, C-6), 120.4 (d, C-7), 164.3 (s, C-8), 75.5 (s, C-9), 42.4 (s, C-10), 29.3 (t, C-11), 35.6 (t, C-12), 45.5 (s, C-13), 52.3 (d, C-14), 22.9 (t, C-15), 28.4 (t, C-16), 56.3 (d, C-17), 12.6 (q, C-18), 20.4 (q, C-19), 40.8 (d, C-20), 21.4 (q, C-21), 136.4 (d, C-22), 132.3 (d, C-23), 43.4 (d, C-24), 33.2 (d, C-25), 19.8 (q, C-26), 20.5 (q, C-27), 17.9 (q, C-28)。上述数据与文献值相一致^[11]。确定为: $3\beta,5\alpha,9\alpha$ -三羟基-麦角甾-7,22-二烯-6-酮。

化合物 11 麦角甾-7,22-二烯-3-酮, $C_{28}H_{44}O$, 无色针晶, 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ : 0.58 (3H, s, H-18), 0.82 (3H, d, 6.4 Hz, H-26), 0.84 (3H, d, 6.6 Hz, H-27), 0.92 (3H, d, 6.9 Hz, H-28), 1.02 (3H, s, H-19), 1.03 (3H, d, 6.7 Hz, H-21), 5.17 (1H, dd, 15.4, 7.7 Hz, H-22), 5.18 (1H, m, H-7), 5.23 (1H, dd, 15.2, 7.0 Hz, H-23); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ : 38.6 (t, C-1), 38.0 (t, C-2),

212.1 (s, C-3), 44.3 (t, C-4), 42.9 (d, C-5), 30.1 (t, C-6), 117.1 (d, C-7), 139.6 (s, C-8), 48.9 (d, C-9), 34.5 (s, C-10), 21.8 (t, C-11), 39.4 (t, C-12), 43.3 (s, C-13), 55.1 (d, C-14), 22.8 (t, C-15), 28.0 (t, C-16), 55.8 (d, C-17), 12.0 (q, C-18), 12.3 (q, C-19), 40.4 (d, C-20), 21.0 (q, C-21), 135.5 (d, C-22), 131.8 (d, C-23), 42.7 (d, C-24), 33.0 (d, C-25), 19.5 (q, C-26), 19.8 (q, C-27), 17.7 (q, C-28)。EI-MS: 396 (M⁺, 5), 381 (2), 353 (3), 298 (13), 271 (30), 269 (87), 244 (16), 229 (25), 213 (16)。上述数据与文献值相一致^[12]。确定为:麦角甾-7,22-二烯-3-酮。

化合物 12 对羟基苯乙醇,无色结晶, 1H NMR (500 MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 3.66 (2H, t, 7.1 Hz, H-1), 2.71 (2H, t, 7.1 Hz, H-2), 6.68 (2H, d, 8.2 Hz, H-2', H-6'), 7.01 (2H, d, 8.2 Hz, H-3', H-5'); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CD_3OD) δ : 64.5 (t, C-1), 39.5 (t, C-2), 115.4 (s, C-1'), 130.9 (d, C-2', C-6'), 116.0 (d, C-3', C-5'), 156.8 (s, C-4'); EI-MS m/z (%): 138 [M] (28), 107 (100), 77 (14)。以上数据与文献值相一致^[13]。确定为:对羟基苯乙醇。

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